# **WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE**

### **2017 REGULAR SESSION**

**Committee Substitute** 

### for

## Senate Bill 286

BY SENATORS CLINE, BOSO AND RUCKER

[Originating in the Committee on the Judiciary;

reported on March 27, 2017.]

#### CS for SB 286

A BILL to amend and reenact §48-10-802 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended; and
 to amend said code by adding thereto a new section, designated §48-10-803, all relating
 to specifying forms of grandparent visitation; allowing daytime and overnight visits, as well
 as electronic communication; and defining the term "electronic communication".
 *Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:*

1 That §48-10-802 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended and 2 reenacted; and that said code be amended by adding thereto a new section, designated §48-10-3 803, all to read as follows:

#### **ARTICLE 10. GRANDPARENT VISITATION.**

#### §48-10-802. Supervised visitation; conditions on visitation. Grandparent visitation orders.

In the court's discretion, an order granting visitation privileges to a grandparent may
 require supervised visitation or may place such conditions on visitation that it finds are in the best
 interests of the child, including, but not limited to, the following:

- 4 (1) That the grandparent not attempt to influence any religious beliefs or practices of the
   5 children in a manner contrary to the preferences of the child's parents;
- 6 (2) That the grandparent not engage in, permit or encourage activities, or expose the
  7 grandchild to conditions or circumstances, that are contrary to the preferences of the child's
  8 parents; or
- 9 (3) That the grandparent not otherwise act in a manner to contradict or interfere with child-
- 10 rearing decisions made by the child's parents.
- 11 In the court's discretion, an order granting visitation privileges to a grandparent may
- 12 provide for daytime visits, overnight visits and electronic communications. For the purposes of
- 13 this section, the term "electronic communications" includes, but is not limited to, communications
- 14 by telephone, email, Skype, Facetime, text messaging and instant messaging.

#### §48-10-803. Supervised visitation; conditions on visitation.

1 In the court's discretion, an order granting visitation privileges to a grandparent may

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- 2 require supervised visitation or may place such conditions on visitation that it finds are in the best
- 3 interests of the child, including, but not limited to, the following:
- 4 (1) That the grandparent not attempt to influence any religious beliefs or practices of the
- 5 children in a manner contrary to the preferences of the child's parents;
- 6 (2) That the grandparent not engage in, permit or encourage activities, or expose the
- 7 grandchild to conditions or circumstances that are contrary to the preferences of the child's
- 8 parents; or
- 9 (3) That the grandparent not otherwise act in a manner to contradict or interfere with child-
- 10 rearing decisions made by the child's parents.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.